

Expand Your Research to New Possibilities

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## Introduction

### Boost your research by extending your Park AFM with add-ons

We offer a large selection of options and accessories for your Park AFM system. Because all of our AFMs is built on modular and simple to modify designs, you can easily add new options to expand your AFM functionality.



#### **NX10**

##### **The quickest path to innovative research**

Park NX10 produces data you can trust, replicate, and publish at the highest nano resolution. From sample setting to full scan imaging, measurement, and analysis, Park NX10 saves you time every step of the way. With more time and better data, you can focus on doing more innovative research.

#### **NX20**

##### **The leading nano metrology tool for failure analysis and large sample research**

As an FA engineer, you're expected to deliver results. There's no room for error in the data provided by your instruments. Park NX20, with its reputation as the world's most accurate large sample AFM, is rated so highly in the semiconductor and hard disk industry for its data accuracy.



#### **NX-Bio**

##### **Discover the physiological phenomena of living cells at nanoscale**

As a life scientist, you want to see how biological materials look like at nanoscale resolution and how soft they are in liquid and buffer conditions. Park NX-Bio enables that with its innovative in-liquid imaging Scanning Ion Conductance Microscopy (SICM) and its highly acclaimed Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM) technology.

# Table of Contents

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| 1. XY scanners                   | 04 |
| 2. AFM Heads                     | 06 |
| 3. XY Stages                     | 08 |
| 4. Vision Optics                 | 10 |
| 5. Sample Mounts                 | 11 |
| 6. Noise Control Options         | 12 |
| 7. System Options                | 14 |
| 8. Liquid Imaging Options        | 15 |
| 9. Environmental Control Options | 16 |
| 10. Accessories                  | 18 |
| 11. Advanced AFM Modes           | 19 |



## **XE15**

### **Increase your productivity with our powerfully versatile atomic force microscope**

The Park XE15 includes many unique capabilities that make it ideal for shared labs that handle a diverse range of samples, researchers doing multi variant experiments, and failure analysis engineers working on wafers. Its reasonable price and robust feature set also make it one of the best value large-sample AFMs in the industry.

## **XE7**

### **The economical choice for innovative research**

Park XE7 has all the state-of-the-art technology you've come to expect from Park Systems, at a price your lab can afford. Designed with the same attention to detail as our more advanced models, the XE7 allows you to do your research on time and within budget.



# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## Park XY Scanner

Unlike today's conventional AFM systems, Park's AFM employs a flexure based XY scanner that moves laterally independent from the Z height movement. This AFM architecture provides superior accuracy and precision free from bowing effects and orthogonal distortions found in piezo-tube based scanners.

### Flat scan motion

Park XY Scanner consists of symmetrical two-dimensional flexures and high-force piezoelectric stacks. This provides minimal out-of-plane motion, virtually eliminating topographic artifact in the AFM data.

### Closed-loop feedback

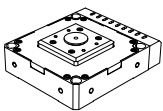
Park XY Scanner can be operated in closed-loop or in open-loop. In closed-loop control, intrinsic non-linearity movement of the XY scanner is corrected on the fly for precise positioning and scanning. Together with this feature and the low noise XY position sensor of Park XY Scanner, it can resolve sub-nanometer scale images without losing its linear control.

### Dual-servo feedback

Dual-servo feedback employs four feedback sensors, two for each X and Y direction, that enables it to cover wider scan areas as much as full 100- $\mu$ m range without deviation. The four sensor signals provide the XY scanner with feedback control that suppresses any undesired movements.

### SmartScan™ compatible

Park SmartScan features an Auto function that allows the user to take highly professional quality AFM image with 3 clicks of a button: Setup, Position, Scan. Park XY Scanner has high resonance frequency bandwidth that enables SmartScan to scan at high speed adapting on the fly the topographic variations.

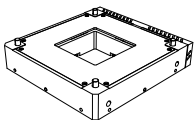


50  $\mu$ m XY scanner

### NX10 XY Scanners

- XY scan range: 10  $\mu$ m, 50  $\mu$ m and 100  $\mu$ m (typical)
- Closed-loop feedback control for precise XY positioning
- SmartScan™ compatible
- 20-bit XY position control and 24-bit XY positioning sensor

NX10

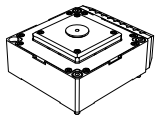


100  $\mu$ m XY scanner

### NX20 XY Scanners

- XY scan range: 20  $\mu$ m, 50  $\mu$ m and 100  $\mu$ m (typical)
- Dual-servo closed-loop feedback control for precise XY positioning (50  $\mu$ m and 100  $\mu$ m XY scanners only)
- SmartScan™ compatible
- 20-bit XY position control and 24-bit XY positioning sensor

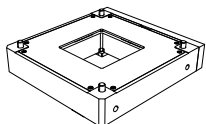
NX20

**XE7**

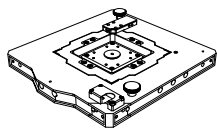
50 µm XY scanner

**XE7 XY Scanners**

- XY scan range: 10 µm, 50 µm and 100 µm (typical)
- Closed-loop feedback control for precise XY positioning
- 3×16-bit DAC XY position control and 16-bit XY positioning sensor

**XE15****XE15 XY Scanner**

- XY scan range: 100 µm (typical)
- Closed-loop feedback control for precise XY positioning
- 3×16-bit DAC XY position control and 16-bit XY positioning sensor

**NX-Bio****NX-Bio XY Scanner**

- XY scan range: 100 µm (typical)
- Closed-loop feedback control for precise XY positioning
- SmartScan™ compatible
- 3×16-bit DAC XY position control and 16-bit XY positioning sensor

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## Park AFM Head

The AFM head holds the AFM probe that scans the topography and measures various physical properties of a sample. The AFM head should be able to respond fast to changes in its Z scanner movements. Furthermore, it should be upgradeable easily to address the needs for various modes and options.

### Independent scanner

Park AFM Head is on a Z scanner that is physically independent from the XY scanner. The independent movement of Z from the XY movement allows the Park AFM to respond faster to height changes, and it is free from XY-Z crosstalk problems typically found with single XYZ tube scanners.

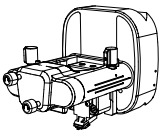
### Resonant frequency

The feedback performance of the AFM topography measurement depends highly on the resonant frequency of the Z scanner, the rate the AFM probe moves to follow the sample surface. Park AFM Head's dedicated flexure-guided scanner drives the probe at a rate several times faster than those found in tube-based scanners.

### Cantilever deflection detection

Park AFM Head provides accurate topographic spectroscopic measurements through its superior cantilever deflection detection system. The topographic interaction of the probe with the sample surface is monitored by a light beam generated by a light emitting diode or laser. As laser is prone to interference artifacts, a super-luminescent diode (SLD) is widely adopted for accurate topographic measurements and F-d spectroscopic measurements.

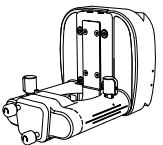
**NX10** **NX20**



#### Standard NX AFM Head

- Flexure-guided structure driven by multiply-stacked piezoelectric stacks
- Z scan range: 15  $\mu\text{m}$
- 20-bit Z position control and 24-bit Z position sensor
- Low coherent SLD at 830 nm for cantilever deflection detection
- Slide-to-Connect head mount for easy mount/removal

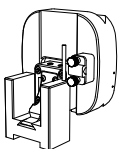
**NX10** **NX20**



#### Long Travel NX AFM Head

- NX AFM head for extended 30  $\mu\text{m}$  Z scan range
- Flexure-guided structure driven by multiply-stacked piezoelectric stacks
- 20-bit Z position control and 24-bit Z position sensor
- Low coherent SLD at 830 nm for cantilever deflection detection
- Slide-to-Connect head mount for easy mount/removal

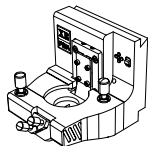
**NX10** **NX20**



#### NX Adapter Head for Hysitron Triboscope

- Adapter head for NX-Series AFMs to integrate with TS 75 of Hysitron, Inc.
- Flexure-guided structure driven by multiply-stacked piezoelectric stacks
- Z scan range: 15  $\mu\text{m}$
- 20-bit Z position control and 24-bit Z position sensor
- Slide-to-Connect head mount for easy mount/removal

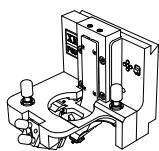
XE15 | XE7



### SLD XE AFM Heads

- Flexure-guided structure driven by multiply-stacked piezoelectric stacks
- Z scan ranges: 12 and 25  $\mu\text{m}$
- 3 $\times$ 16-bit DAC Z position control and 16-bit Z positioning sensor
- Low coherent SLD at 830 nm for cantilever deflection detection
- Dovetail-lock head mount for easy mount/removal

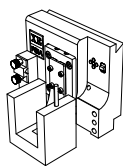
XE15 | XE7



### SLD Optical XE AFM Heads

- Optical access from side of an objective lens
- Z scan ranges: 12 and 25  $\mu\text{m}$
- Other features are identical with its respective non-optical (or standard) SLD XE AFM Head

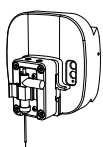
XE15 | XE7



### XE Adapter Head for Hysitron Triboscope

- Adapter head for XE-Series AFMs to integrate with TS 75 of Hysitron, Inc.
- Flexure-guided structure driven by multiply-stacked piezoelectric stacks
- Z scan range: 12  $\mu\text{m}$
- 3 $\times$ 16-bit DAC Z position control and 16-bit Z positioning sensor
- Dovetail-lock head mount for easy mount/removal

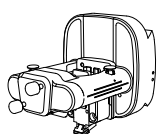
NX10 | NX-Bio



### Scanning Ion Conductance Microscopy (SICM) Head

- SICM Head with pipette probe holder
- Flexure-guided structure driven by multiply-stacked piezoelectric stacks
- Z scan range: 25  $\mu\text{m}$
- 20-bit Z position control and 24-bit Z position sensor
- Slide-to-Connect head mount for easy mount/removal

NX-Bio



### 25- $\mu\text{m}$ High-Speed AFM Head

- Flexure-guided structure driven by multiply-stacked piezoelectric stacks
- Z scan range: 25  $\mu\text{m}$
- 20-bit Z position control and 24-bit Z position sensor
- Low coherent SLD at 830 nm for cantilever deflection detection
- Slide-to-Connect head mount for easy mount/removal

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## Park XY Stage

The design and construction of Park XY Stage allows precise positioning of sample in horizontal directions that facilitate locating the area of interest with ease. Furthermore the Park Motorized XY Stage can revisit the exact locations within a few micrometer repeatability for applications with multiple regions of interest. This is very important because samples with large feature size are not only difficult to image, but they are also difficult to locate the area of interest prior to imaging. This is critical for example in semiconductor samples that carry patterns on wafer surfaces, with multiple areas of interest with defined coordinates, which can be easily accessible by the motorized XY stage.

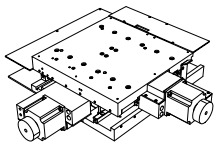
### Resolution

Resolution, or the travel step of a stage, is the smallest position change unit that a stage can move. For accurate movement control, the position of a stage is monitored with an encoder and its accuracy is expressed by its repeatability.

### Repeatability

The repeatability shows how far the actual position of the stage may deviate from the desired position. Good repeatability allows efficient navigation to the target position with accuracy.

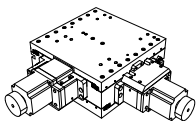
**NX20**



### Motorized XY Stages for Park NX20

- Software-controlled motorized sample stage for sample positioning in the XY direction
- Stage travel ranges: 150 mm and 200 mm
- Stage travel step: 0.6  $\mu\text{m}$

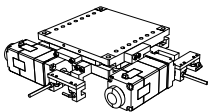
**XE15**



### Motorized XY Stage for Park XE15

- Software-controlled motorized sample stage for sample positioning in the XY direction
- Stage travel range: 150 mm  $\times$  150 mm
- Stage travel step: 1  $\mu\text{m}$

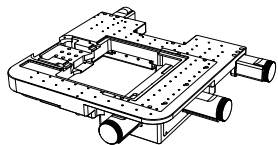
**NX10**



### Motorized XY Stage for Park NX10

- Software-controlled motorized sample stage for sample positioning in the XY direction
- Stage travel range: 20 mm
- Stage travel step: 0.6  $\mu\text{m}$

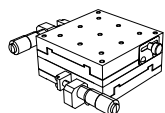




NX-Bio

### Motorized XY Stage for Park NX-Bio

- Software-controlled motorized sample stage for sample positioning in the XY direction
- Stage travel range: 5 mm
- Stage travel step: 0.5  $\mu\text{m}$



XE7

### Manual XY Stage for Park XE7

- Manual precision sample stage for sample positioning in the XY direction
- Stage travel range: 13 mm



XE15 NX20

### Precision Encoders for Motorized XY Stage

- XY stage encoders for high precision XY stage movement with better repeatability
- Encoder resolution: 0.5  $\mu\text{m}$
- Stage position repeatability: 2  $\mu\text{m}$  (uni-directional), 3  $\mu\text{m}$  (bi-directional)

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## Vision Optics

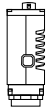
Park provides various vision options to enable you to see and locate the exact area on a sample of your interest much more easily. It is easy to take for granted the importance of optical vision although it contributes highly to the researcher's productivity. Park's vision option provides optical resolution as high as 1  $\mu\text{m}$  or better without compromising the field of view.



### 1.2 MP CCD

- Field of view: 480  $\mu\text{m}$   $\times$  360  $\mu\text{m}$  (with 10 $\times$  objective lens)
- Pixel size: 1.2 MP

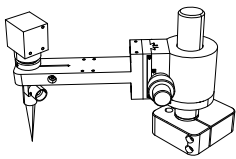
NX10 XE15



### 5 MP CCD

- Field of view: 840  $\mu\text{m}$   $\times$  630  $\mu\text{m}$  (with 10 $\times$  objective lens)
- Pixel size: 5 MP

NX20 XE15 XE7



### Top-View Optics for Bio AFM

- Intuitive direct on-axis sample view from top
- Includes 4 $\times$  objective lens (0.076 N.A.)
- Field of View: 1200  $\times$  900  $\mu\text{m}$
- 1.2 MP CCD camera

NX-Bio



### 20 $\times$ Objective Lens

- Resolution: 1  $\mu\text{m}$  (0.28 N.A.)
- Interchangeable with the 10 $\times$  objective lens
- Field of view: 240  $\times$  180  $\mu\text{m}$

XE15 XE7



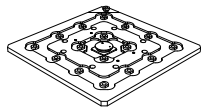
### 20 $\times$ Objective Lens for Long Travel NX AFM Head

- 20 $\times$  objective lens with long working distance for Long Travel NX AFM Head
- Field of view: 240  $\mu\text{m}$   $\times$  180  $\mu\text{m}$

NX10 NX20

## Sample Mounts

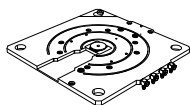
The sample mount allows you to place various types of sample for the AFM measurement. It provides easier means to fix and access the sample.



### Multi Sample Chuck

- Sample plate to load multiple small samples for automated sequential scanning
- Up to 16 samples of less than 10 mm × 10 mm, 20 mm thickness each
- Sample weight: less than 200 g (in total)

NX20 XE15



### 150-mm Vacuum Sample Chuck

- Sample size: 2, 4, 6 inch wafers, and up to 10 × 10 mm of arbitrary shape, 20 mm thickness
- Sample weight: less than 500 g

XE15



### Tilting Sample Chuck

- Sample plate to tilt the sample for sidewall measurements
  - Tilting angle: 10, 15, and 20°
  - Sample size: 20 mm × 20 mm, 2 mm thickness
  - Sample weight: less than 200 g

NX20



### Non-magnetic Sample Holder

- A sample holder to hold samples on top of the XY scanner using clips
- Recommended for magnetically sensitive samples and / or configuration

NX20 NX10 XE15 XE7

### Snap-In Sample Holder

- Sample holder to place samples on a repeatable position
- Positioning repeatability: 5 μm in X and Y direction each

NX10

### Cross-sectional Sample Holder

- Sample holder to vertically mount a cross-sectioned sample held by a metallic clip
- Allowable sample thickness: 3 mm max.

XE15 XE7

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## Noise Control Options

Park provides noise control options to suit your needs to isolate your AFM from mechanical floor vibration, acoustic vibration, and ambient light disturbances. Measurements at nanoscale are highly susceptible to slightest noise from the ambience surrounding the AFM. Although it is recommendable to install the microscope in an isolated place, this may not be always practical or possible. Park's noise control option provides the right enclosure option to shield your AFM from these noises.

### Acoustic Enclosures



NX20

#### Acoustic Enclosure 202

- Environmentally sealed acoustic enclosure to block external acoustic and light noise
- (Optional) Temperature Stabilization to minimize thermal drift of the AFM body
- Dimension: 820 × 920 × 1345 mm (outer)
- Weight: 351 kg (including the system weight)



NX10

#### Acoustic Enclosure 203

- Environmentally sealed acoustic enclosure to block external acoustic and light noise
- (Optional) Temperature Stabilization to minimize thermal drift of the AFM body
- Dimension: 700 × 800 × 1300 mm (outer)
- Weight: 300 kg



XE15 XE7

#### Acoustic Enclosure 201

- Environmentally sealed acoustic enclosure to block external acoustic and light noise
- Dimension: 820 × 920 × 1345 mm (outer)
- Weight: 351 kg



NX10 XE7

#### Acoustic Enclosure 101

- Environmentally sealed acoustic enclosure to block external acoustic and light noise
- Dimension: 510 × 655 × 720 mm (outer)
- Weight: 44.6 kg

NX-Bio



### Acoustic Enclosure 301

- Designed exclusively for the NX-Bio, the Integrated Acoustic Enclosure for Bio AFM isolates the systems from external acoustic and light noise as well as floor vibration for ultimate performance.
- Includes active vibration isolation system with direct velocity feedback to cancel out the floor vibration
  - Active frequency: 0.7 Hz to 1 kHz
- (Optional) Temperature Stabilization to minimize thermal drift of the AFM body
- Dimension: 1,000 × 1,030 × 1,460 mm (outer)
- Weight: 661 kg

## Vibration Isolations

NX10 XE15 XE7 NX-Bio



### Active Vibration Isolation (AVI)

- Provides active vibration isolation with direct velocity feedback via electromagnetic transducers to cancel out the floor vibration.
- Strongly recommended for high resolution imaging.
- Active 0.7 Hz to 1 kHz

NX10 XE7

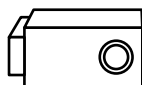


### Passive Vibration Isolation (PVI)

- Provides economic and highly effective vibration isolation optimized for the NX10 AFM
- 1.5 ~ 2.5 Hz horizontal natural frequency and 0.5 Hz vertical natural frequency.
  - Vertical frequency is tunable to 0.5 Hz

## Static Discharge Elimination

NX20 XE15



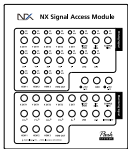
### Photo Ionizer

- Ionization system to remove electrostatic charges using photoionization effect
  - Source: Soft X-ray
  - Peak power: 5 keV

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## System Options

Expand the functionality of your AFM with the following hardware and software options. These options can provide wider access to your AFM signals, and better control of your AFM performance.



**NX10** **NX20** **XE15** **XE7** **NX-Bio**

### Signal Access Module

- Access to analog input and output signals of the AFM instrument
- Signals can be individually switched from normal operation to user input

**NX10** **NX20** **XE15** **XE7** **NX-Bio**

### Spring Constant Calibration by Thermal Method

- Spring constant calibration by analyzing the thermal vibration of a cantilever

**XE15** **XE7**

### Active Q control

- Active control of cantilever oscillation Q factor, in air, from zero to over 5000
- Range of Q reduction/enhancement ratio: 1/40 ~ 20 (typical)
- Bandwidth: 180 Hz to 640 kHz

**NX10** **NX20** **XE15** **XE7** **NX-Bio**

### XER

- Command protocol to control the XEP by user-coded programs
- Functions to access/control the scan control parameters

**NX20**

### XEA Software for Automatic Navigation System

- Enables automated sequential SPM scans and analysis routine, specified by a customer recipe.
- Automatically locates the areas of interest, navigates to a desired measurement point by pattern recognition.
- Automatically recognizes a probing tip by identifying the pattern of a cantilever

## Liquid Imaging Options

Park provides extensive range of options and accessories including temperature and liquid-flow controls for in-liquid sample scanning. This allows your AFM to scan not only materials in ambient conditions but also those which are immersed in liquid, especially the biological samples.



NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

### Liquid Proband

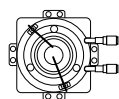
- Contact and Non-contact AFM imaging in liquid environment
- Closed-cell environment when combined with Universal Liquid Cell
- Chemically resistive to acid/base conditions



NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

### Open Liquid Cell

- A liquid vessel made of PTCFE
- Resistive against corrosive solutions



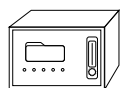
NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

### Universal Liquid Cell with Heating and Cooling stage

- Open/closed liquid cell with liquid/gas perfusion and sample heating/cooling
- Temperature range: 4 °C - 70 °C (in liquid), 0 °C - 110 °C (in air)
- Liquid volume: 1000 µl
- Sample size: max dia. 15 mm, up to 1.5 mm max

### Electrochemistry Upgrade Kit for Universal Liquid Cell

- Upgrade for EC capability to the Universal Liquid Cell



NX-Bio

### Live Cell Chamber and Gas Mixer for Live Cell Chamber

- Controls temperature, humidity, and pH
- Temperature control range: RT - 60 °C
- Controls the pH of the Live Cell Chamber by supplying mixed CO2 gas



NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

### Electrochemistry (EC) Cell

- Sample size: 12.3 × 12.3 mm to 16.4 × 18.4 mm, up to 2.2 mm thickness (AFM); 6 × 6 mm to 16.4 × 18.4 mm, up to 2.2 mm thickness (for STM)

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

## Environmental Control Options

Park's environmental control provides optimal measurement condition by protecting the sample from environmental effects. Samples can change its characteristics, degrade or alter in form depending on the environmental changes. Park's environmental control prevents or isolates the sample from such conditions.

### Temperature control options

NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7



#### Temperature Control Stage 1

- Temperature control of a sample in ambient condition using Peltier device
- Temperature range: -25 °C - 180 °C
- Active heating and cooling

NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

#### Temperature Control Stage 2

- Temperature control of a sample in ambient condition
- Active heating and passive cooling
- Temperature range: Ambient temperature to 250 °C

NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

#### Temperature Control Stage 3

- Temperature control of a sample in ambient condition
- Active heating and passive cooling
- Temperature range: Ambient temperature to 600 °C

NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

#### Coolant Circulation Kit for Temperature Control

- Circulates coolant used in Universal Liquid Cell and Temperature Control Stage 1
- Includes a water pump and water bath



## Atmospheric control options


**NX10**

### EnviroChamber (Glove Box) for NX10

- Dimension: 740(L) x 625(D) x 710(H)mm / Weight: 50Kg
- Working Pressure range: -12mbar to +12mbar
- Working gas: Air, Ar, N<sub>2</sub>
- Humidity Gauge: 20 ~ 80% ( $\pm$  5%)


**NX10 XE7**

### Humidity Control System

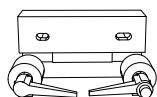
- Controls the humidity of the Glove Box option
- Humidity control range: from 2 to 90 %

## Magnetic Field Control Options


**NX10 NX20**

### Magnetic Field Generator for NX

- Attachment to Park NX AFM Standard Head to apply magnetic field to the sample
- Adjustable intensity of a magnetic field
- Maximum field intensity: 500 gauss ( $\pm$ 10% variation)

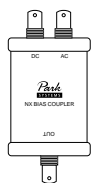

**XE7**

### Magnetic Field Generator for XE

- Attachment to Park XE7's 50  $\mu$ m XY scanner to apply magnetic field to the sample
- Adjustable intensity of a magnetic field
- Maximum field intensity: 300 gauss ( $\pm$ 10% variation)

# Park AFM Options & Accessories

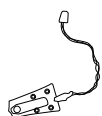
## Accessories



NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

### High Voltage Tool Kit

- Tool kit to apply high voltage for Nanolithography, EFM, Conductive AFM, or ULCA
- Applies high voltage bias to a tip or sample by mixing DC and AC signals
  - DC bias range: 500 V (external),  $\pm 10$  V (internal)
  - AC bias range:  $\pm 10$  V



NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7

### Clip-type Proband

- Proband to which a cantilever chip carrier is attached by clip
  - NCM oscillation frequency: Up to 3 MHz
  - Non-magnetic
- Tip bias applicable from - 10 V to +10 V



NX-Bio

### Pipette Holder

- Holder for quartz and glass pipettes (704-0047, 704-0046) whose outer diameter is 1.0 mm
- Includes Ag/AgCl electrodes



NX10 NX20 XE15 XE7 NX-Bio

### Clip-type Chip Carrier

- Chip carrier to mount cantilevers using a spring clip
- Electrically conductive
- Two holes for the pre-aligned mounting to the proband

# Advanced AFM Modes

## SCM for NX

- Scanning Capacitance Microscopy
- Includes SCM module, RF resonator, SCM probehead, and software
  - RF frequency range: 600 - 1500 MHz

## SCM for XE

- Scanning Capacitance Microscopy
- Includes the SCM module, SCM sample holder, low-capacitance probehead, and software

## Conductive AFM (CP-AFM) for NX

- Measures the conductivity of a sample with high lateral resolution
  - Gain range: 7 ranges (Effective range from  $10^6$  to  $10^9$  V/A)
  - Maximum measurable current range: -10  $\mu$ A to 10  $\mu$ A (at  $10^6$  V/A gain)

## Conductive AFM (CP-AFM) for XE

- Measures the conductivity of a sample with high lateral resolution
- Maximum measurable current: -100  $\mu$ A to 100  $\mu$ A

## Variable Enhanced Conductive AFM (VECA)

- Measures the conductivity of a sample with high lateral resolution and sensitivity
  - Gain range: 7 ranges ( $10^3$  to  $10^9$  V/A)
  - Maximum measurable current range: -10 mA to 10 mA (at  $10^3$  V/A gain)

## Ultra Low-Noise Conductive AFM (ULCA)

- Measures sub-picoampere electric currents of highly resistive samples with minimal noise
  - Maximum measurable current: 100 pA
  - Minimum measurable current as small as 0.1 pA (rms) or less

## SSRM Tool Kit

- Scanning Spread Resistance Microscopy

## Photocurrent Mapping (PCM)

- Measures photoelectric response to a time-resolved illumination without interference from unwanted light source including the feedback laser
  - Electric current resolution: 0.03 nA
  - Acquisition time resolution: 20  $\mu$ sec
  - Automatic analysis of life-time from photocurrent curves

## Enhanced EFM

- For Enhanced EFM, Scanning Kelvin Probe Microscopy (SKPM), Dynamic Contact EFM (DC-EFM) and Piezoresponse Force Microscopy (PFM) modes

## STM

- Scanning Tunneling Microscopy
  - Gain range: 4 ranges ( $10^6$  to  $10^9$  V/A)

## STM Tool Kit

- Scanning Tunneling Microscopy using an external current amplifier
- Add on to the VECA (080-1001) for STM

## SThM

- Scanning Thermal Microscopy
- Measures thermal properties of sample surface
  - Temperature range: RT - 160 °C

## Nanolithography

- Nano-scale pattern generation with the XEL, a proprietary lithography software package from Park